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PORTING.

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01 Company Overview

Company Profile

PURPOSE

社会的負債を、次世代の可能性に。

社会は常に今を優先してきました。

負債を、次世代へと先送りしながら。

多方面での歪みは複雑な摩擦を生み、深刻化する一方です。 にもかかわらず、その複雑さが故、いまだ放置されている状態にあります。

だからこそ、いつかではなく、今やる。

私たちは、100年後の次世代にその負債を引き継ぐのではなく、 自ら社会課題を特定し、提言から実行まで、 テクノロジー×リアルで推進します。

「あったらいいな」ではなく、「無くてはならない」、世の中にとって大切なものを社会実装します。

そう、一つでも多くの社会的負債を、次世代の可能性に変えていくために。

Company name	PORT INC.
Established	April 18, 2011
Head office address	5th Floor, Shinjuku Front Tower, 2- 21-1 Kitashinjuku, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo
Satellite office3-9-5	Iwasaki, Nichinan, Miyazaki
Share capital	2.3 Billion yen (as of Dec. 31, 2023)
Representative	Hirofumi Kasuga, Representative Director, President and CEO
Business	Contract support
Number of employees	510 (as of Dec. 31, 2023; consolidated)
Average age of employees	Approx. 28 (as of Dec. 31, 2023)
Ratio of men to women	6:4
Securities code	7047 (TSE Growth, FSE Q-Board; listed on December 21, 2018)
Major group companies	INE .Inc. / Five Line Inc. DOORS Inc.

History



FY 3/2012 (1st term)	Founding	 Kasuga, the founder, founds the Company immediately after graduating from university. Establishes Social Recruiting Co., Ltd. at Shibuya, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo.
FY 3/2015 (4th term)	New product	·Starts the operation of Career Park!, a job hunting know-how site.
FY 3/2016 (5th term)	Changed the company name	 Changes the company name to PORT INC. Head office relocated to Nishishinjuku, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo. Starts operation of Port Medical, a telemedicine platform.
FY 3/2017 (6th term)	Expanding into a region	Establishes a satellite office in Nichinan, Miyazaki.Launches Manet, a finance information site.
FY 3/2018 (8th term)	Listed	·Listed on Tokyo Stock Exchange Mothers and Fukuoka Stock Exchange Q-Board.
FY 3/2021 (10th term)	Announcement of a medium-term management plan and implementation of M&A	 Acquires Syukatsu Kaigi, a job hunting word-of-mouth website. Acquires DOORS Inc., which operates Gaihekitoso-no-madoguchi, an outer wall painting site. Announces a medium-term management plan.
FY 3/2022 (11th term)	Business alliances and M&A	 Accelerates business alliances in all domains, such as a capital and business alliance with Change, Inc., etc. Enters the energy domain and acquires INE as a core business through M&A
FY 3/2023 (12th term)	Achievement of the medium-term management plan and launch of a new business	·Achieves the medium-term management plan and tops 10 billion yen in the Group's revenue ·Begins full-scale operation of the Staffing Support Services for young people and establishes a new company, aiming to expend the services



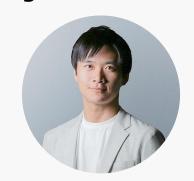
President, CEO and **Representative Director** Hirofumi Kasuga



Executive Vice-President Yusuke Maruyama



Outside Director / Audit & Supervisory Committee Member Supervisory Committee Member Kuniyoshi Mabuchi



Outside Director / Audit &

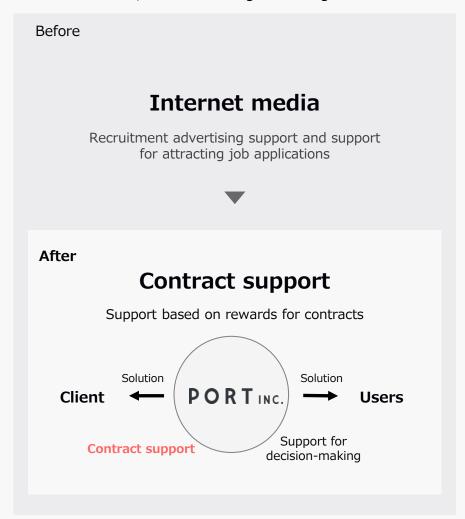
Daigo Tomioka

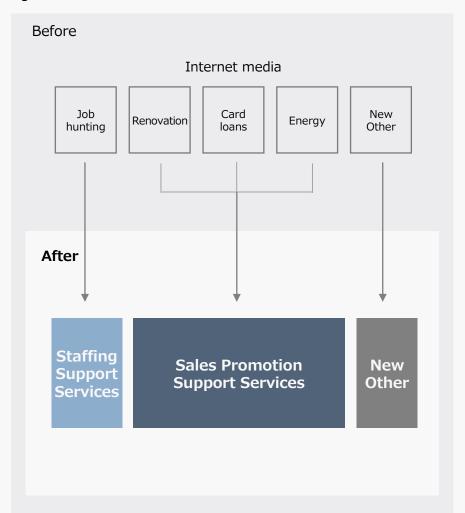


Outside Director / Audit & Supervisory Committee Member Manami Ida

Changes to Segment and Service Categories

Based on the model featuring advertising to users via Internet media, we have built the contract support business, in which we enhance organizational operations and become deeply involved in issues faced by clients and users to eliminate their pain. In relation to this, we have changed the segment and service categories.



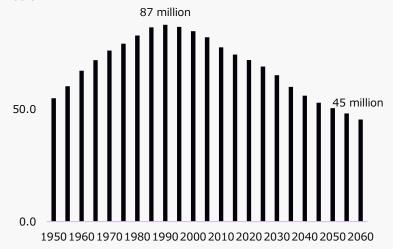




Declining working population (working-age population)

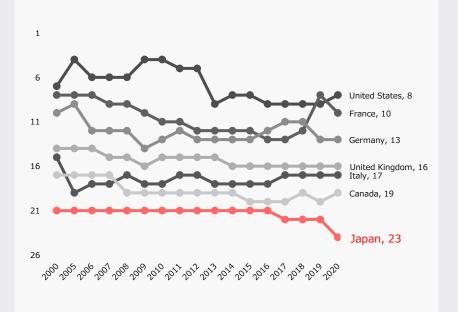
The working-age population of Japan will decrease due to the declining birthrate and aging population.*1

Forecast changes in working-age population (15 to 64 years old)



Low labor productivity

The labor productivity of Japan was ranked 23th among 38 OECD countries in FY2020, falling in rank in recent years.*2





The working population will inevitably decline. Moreover, Japan also faces a sustainability crisis due to low labor productivity.

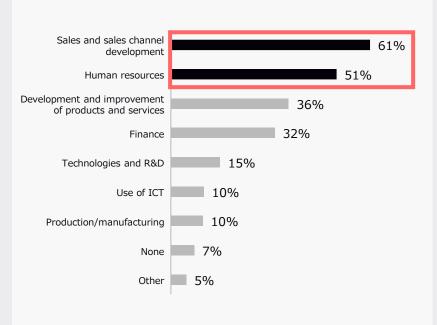
^{*1} https://www.chusho.meti.go.jp/pamflet/hakusyo/H30/h30/html/b2 1 2 1.htm

^{*2} https://www.jpc-net.jp/research/assets/pdf/international_trend_summary2021.pd



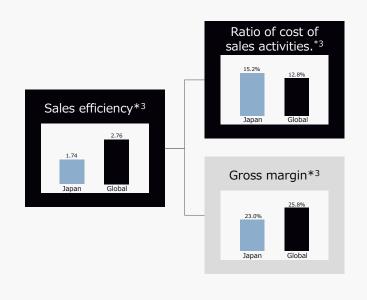
Management issue of company is sales activities

Management issues for companies, which constitute 90% of all Japanese companies*1, are sales promotion and human resources*2. In other words, they are issues related to sales activities.



Low productivity of sales activities

The sales efficiency of Japanese companies is said to be lower than that of companies in other countries. This is attributable to the low profitability and inefficiency of the ratio of cost of sales activities.



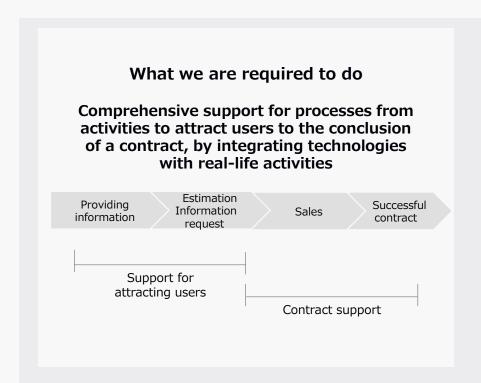


Efficiency improvement of sales promotion activities and recruitment, which are regarded as management issues of companies, were identified as top priority themes of issues to be solved.

¹ https://www.chusho.meti.go.ip/koukai/chousa/chushoKigyouZentai9wari.ndf

^k2 Source: Nomura Research Institute, *Chusho Kigyo Keiei-ni kansuru enguete* (Questionnaire survey on SMEs' management) (March 2021)

^{*3} Calculated by determining the simple averages of ROI, etc. by benchmark industry based on Nihon-no Eigyo Seisansei-ha naze hikui noka (why sales efficiency of Japanese companies is low) from McKinsey https://www.mckinsey.com/jp/~/media/mckinsey/locations/asia/japan/our%20insights/why%20is%20japan%20sales%20productivity%20so%20low%20japanese.pdf







Establishment of a service based on rewards for contracts

We provide comprehensive support for recruiting and sales promotion activities of companies, from the process of attracting users to the conclusion of a contract. This enables companies to enjoy profit efficiently without risks and aim to increase shares in huge markets.

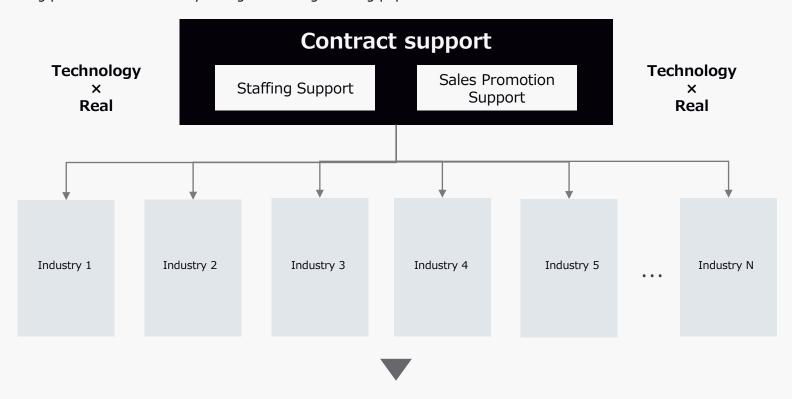
¹ https://www.dentsu.co.jp/news/release/2022/0224-010496.html

^{*2} Estimated by the PORT INC. based on Rodoryoku Chosa (labor force survey) from the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare/Nihon-no Toukei "Shuyo Shokushu-betsu heikin nennrei, kinzoku nensu, jitsu-rodo jikansu t gekkan kyuyogaku" (information about average age, length of service, actual working hours, and amount of monthly salary by major job category from a book on statistics in Japan)

³ https://i-hr.or.ip/wp/wp-content/uploads/JHR JHR 2030 report 20210125.pdf

Creating possibilities in a society facing a declining working population

Supplying human resources to each industry and improving industry productivity with the contract support business, thus creating possibilities in a society facing a declining working population



Improving productivity in society as a whole

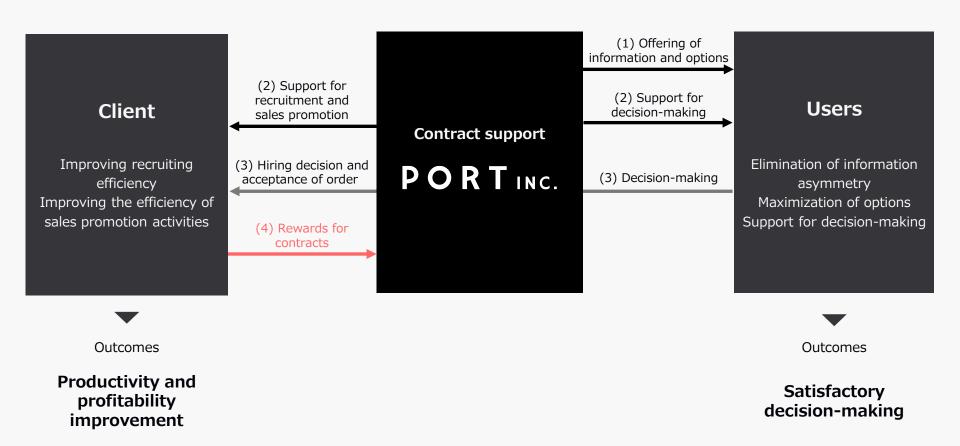
by improving the efficiency and profitability of each industry

Contract Support Business: Common Business Model



We adopt a common business model in which we are deeply involved in clients' recruitment and sales promotion processes to earn rewards for their new contracts.

We form a population of users and provide support until new contracts are concluded, aiming to minimize risks in clients' recruiting and sales promotion activities.



Contract Support Business: Common Business Model



Total sales are calculated by multiplying the number of contracting companies by the average revenue per user (ARPU).

To increase the above indicator, we position the capability of winning contracts, sales capability, and capability of attracting users as important factors.

Number of contracting **ARPU** Net sales companies **Important factors** Capability to win contracts Sales capabilities

- · Concluding contracts which are optimal for both clients and users
- · Increasing the number of successful contracts through cross-selling

- Finding new clients to maximize
- the number of options Increasing rewards for contracts
- based on successful contracts. achieved actually

- Capability to attract users
- Providing useful information and options based on the user-first principle
- Continuing to attract users through the stock of data

Contract Support Business: Target Markets (Domain of Extraordinary Events)

We have defined markets where issues of clients and users overlap as the domain of extraordinary events. We operate the contract support business by positioning those markets as sweet spot markets.

Client

Domain where competition is fierce, making it highly difficult to win users (recruitment/ acceptance of orders)





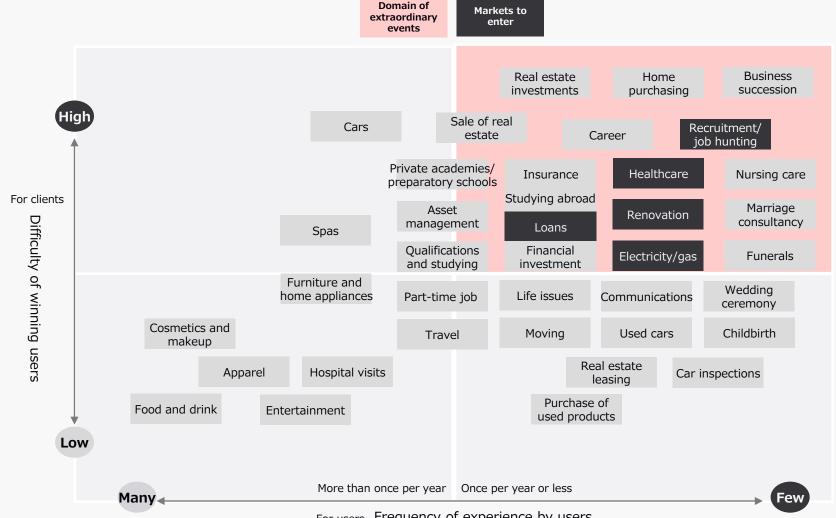
Users

Domain where users do not have much experience, making it highly difficult for them to make decisions

Markets where the value of our intermediation is high and rewards for contracts are high

Contract Support Business: Expandability of the Domain of Extraordinary Events

There are a large number of markets we can enter as the domain of extraordinary events. There is potential for expansion into huge markets in many areas with an identical business model.





In the contract support business, we provide services that help increase the efficiency of corporate recruitment and sales promotion activities.

Contract support

Staffing Support Services Sales ratio Approx. 35% **ジャン・フェーフ!** Personnel referral services Recruitment support services in an alliance with staffing agencies



^{*} The sales ratio has been calculated exclusive of sales of new and other businesses.

02 Business Overview

Contract support



Sales Promotion Support Services







Reskilling-oriented staffing support dedicated to young human resources who have never been employed or have no experience

Size of and population in the market of staffing support

Approaches

Outcomes

Young human resources

Human resources who have never been employed Market size: 128.0 billion yen*1

New graduates (approx. 600,000 people/year)*2

Those who have already graduated (approx. 50,000 people/year)*3

Human resources with no experience Market size: 168.0 billion yen*4

Young people with no experience (Approx. 10 million people)*5

Supporting the recruitment of young human resources who have never been employed or have no experience by increasing their added value and committing ourselves to successful contracts

We supply human resources by increasing the added value of human resources who have never been employed or have no experience, through career training, reskilling, and other measures and by committing ourselves to successful contracts in each industry.

Improving recruiting efficiency

Increase in working population in the overall society

Optimal allocation of human resources to growth industries

¹ https://www.yano.co.in/press-release/show/press_id/2946

^{*2} https://www.mext.go.ip/content/20221221-mxt chousa01-000024177 001.pd

^{*3} https://saponet.mynavi.in/column/detail/20210425105821.htm

^{*4} Calculated by PORT INC. by multiplying the size of the recruitment advertising market+ job placement market, which is one trillion yen, by the percentage of people aged 15 to 34 years old who have changed their careers and by assuming the percentage of those with no experience as 35% based on https://www.recruit.co.jp/newsroom/pressrelease/2021/0805 9201.html

⁵ https://www.mblw.go.in/file/05-Shingikai-12602000-Seisakutoukatsukan-Sanjikanshitsu. Roudouseisakutantou/0000058034 nd

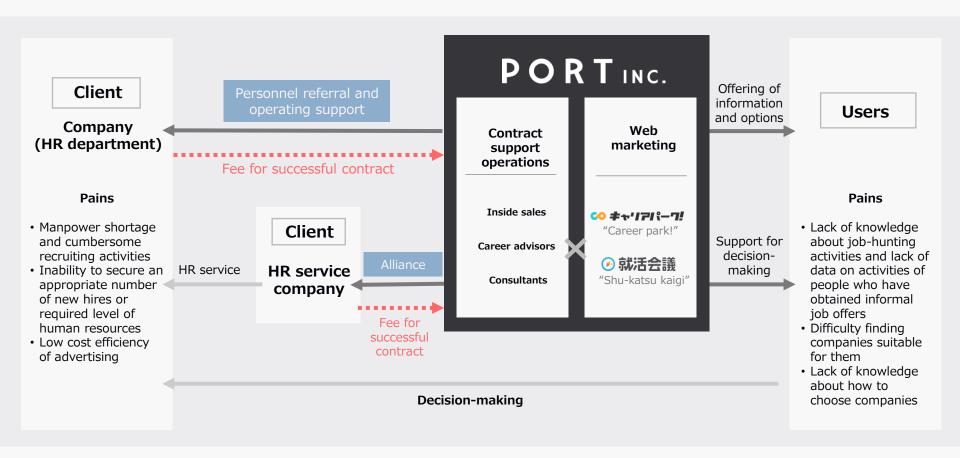
Staffing Support Services: Business Flow



Sales Promotion Support Services



Providing personnel referral and operating support services and offer various solutions with alliance partners, mainly to the HR department of each company. Attracting users and making them members by means of web marketing and helping with decision making with contract support.





Providing support for sales activities and sales promotion in huge markets, where digitalization is needed due to manpower shortages

Sizes of target markets

Approaches

Outcomes

Energy

Pro forma market size: 300 billion yen*1

Finance

Pro forma market size: 155 billion yen*2

Renovation

Pro forma market size: 270 billion yen*3

Providing business operators in each market with sales promotion support

by attracting a huge number of users and committing ourselves to successful contracts

In markets where a huge amount of money is spent on sales promotion, we realize more efficient user acquisition with the contract support business. Improving the productivity of sales promotion activities

Improving profitability of each industry

Greater productivity of society as a whole

^{*1} Market size = Calculated by multiplying the total amount of electric power sales for 2021, which is 13 trillion yen (created based on data from Electricity and Gas Market Surveillance Commission) by the actual stock margin rate of 3%

^{*2} Market size =DENTSU.Inc | Advertising Expenditures by Industry in 2022 | https://www.dentsu.co.jp/knowledge/ad_cost/2022/koukokuhi.html

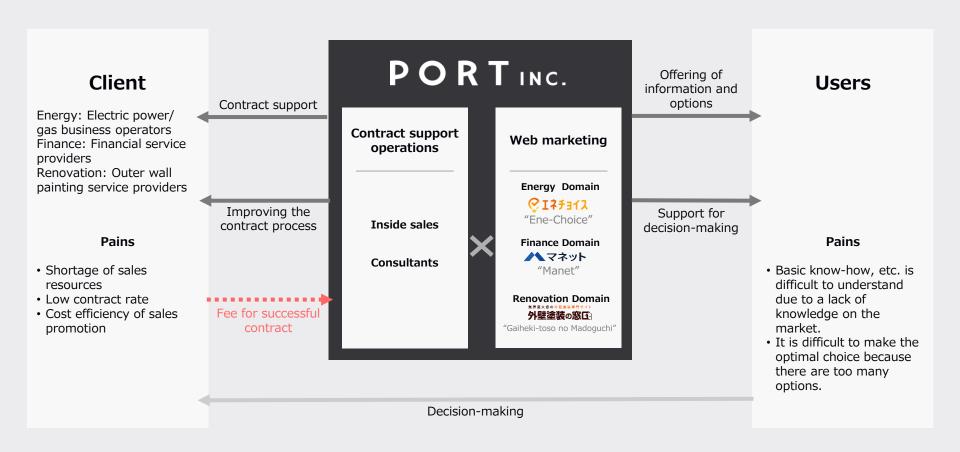
^{*3} Market size = Calculated by multiplying the size of the overall renovation market, which is seven trillion yen (Yano Research Institute, *Home Renovation Market 2021*) by the average ratio of cost for attracting users, which is 4% (*Korekara-no jidai-no reform business* (renovation business in the coming era))

Sales Promotion Support Services: Business Flow



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After forming a population of users by attracting them through web marketing, we help users make decisions through inside sales, etc. and support clients' sales promotion activities.

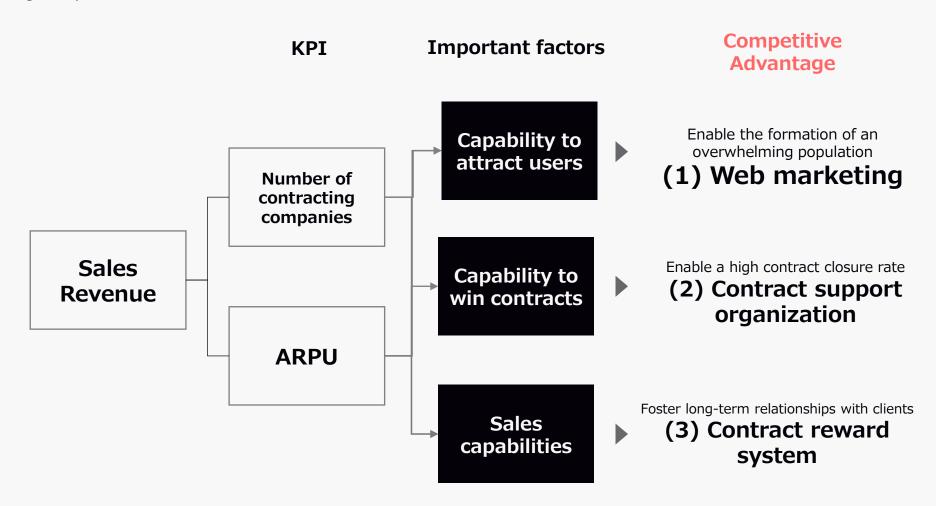


03 Competitive Advantage

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Competitive Advantage

We maintain three advantages serving as a source of competitiveness in terms of the ability to attract customers, ability to close on contracts and sales capabilities, each necessary to expand our KPIs, specifically the number of companies we have signed up and ARPU.





Thorough user-first principles

We provide expertise and word-of-mouth in the domain of extraordinary events. By approaching the demographic of potential customers that involves high user volume, we enable the formation of an overwhelming population. Then, we work through our contract support organization to assist in decision-making at a high contract closure rate.

Difference in approach to users

Structural differences in the business models

Process of decision-making

Gather information

Compare and consider Decision-making

Job sites, Booking sites, Comparison sites, etc.

 Potential customers can be acquired completely through the web

PORT INC. The contract support business

- Approach users in demographics that include an overwhelmingly high volume of prospective users
- Assist prospective customers in making decisions through a contract support organization rather than completely over the web



Provide the comprehensive information needed for users to make decisions without informational constraints

As advertising is not the main element, we are able to provide information that reflects the user perspective without being limited to only that information that suits the company side.

Achieving a high contract closure rate by building a contract support organization

As we have developed a contract support organization, we can achieve a high contract closure rate by nurturing users even at the information gathering stage.



1 Thorough user-first principles

We have developed a powerful ability to attract users by differentiating between the major job sites in the new graduate support market and where the services we provide stand in relation to users.

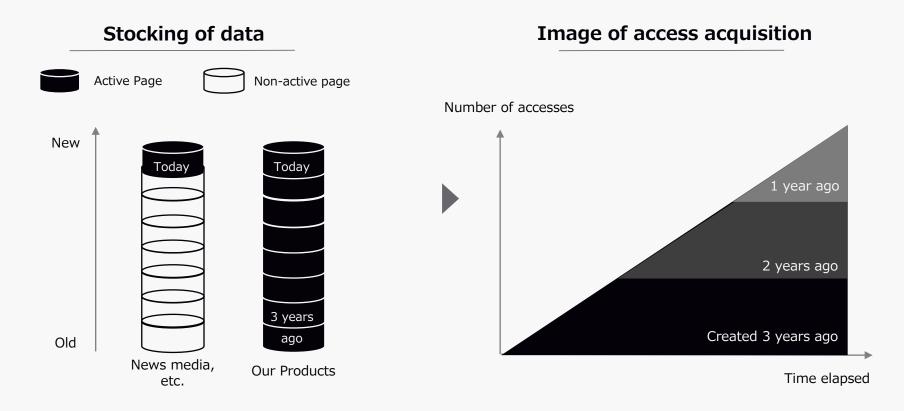
Job-hunting student

measures against for measures against for **User Needs** getting a job selecting a job Reviews of the companies, Job Search Site **Knowledge Sites** Services provided 🕶 キャリアパーワ! "Career park!" "Shu-katsu kaigi" • Provides comprehensive word-of-mouth • Users can search for and apply for of companies provided by users and jobs. Only companies that have posted expertise of the job hunting from the **Service Details** iob ads are on this site. job hunting activities from the initial stages through. · Charged advertising fees from No advertising fees from companies. companies. High access volume due to think from Difference Information about job Ads from the users' point of view. companies mainly.



2 Stocking of data

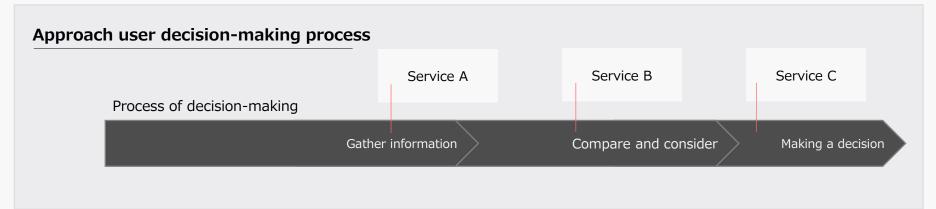
As we have developed our business in the domain of extraordinary events where information is highly universal and users experience it infrequently, content is not easily influenced by trends. Because our content remains relevant for long periods of time, it is accessed at a stable rate, creating a source of revenue.

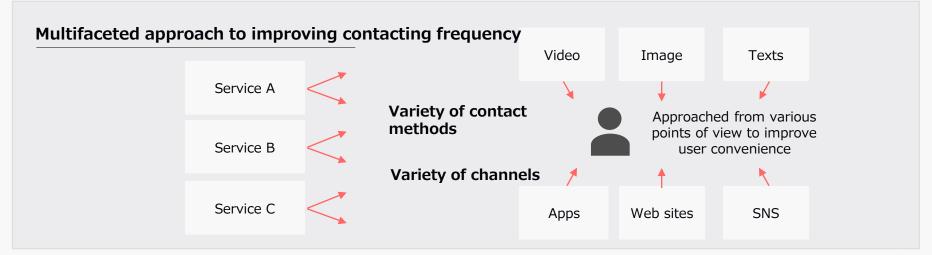




3 Distributed Service Portfolio

Rather than relying on a single product, we roll out multiple products to meet user needs from various angles. Additionally, in terms of product features and the user decision-making process, we diversify information dissemination methods and channels to provide services tailored to various user needs.





Three Strengths; Capability to attract users

3 Distributed Service Portfolio

From information gathering through to decision making, we provide services that span job hunting activities from the initial stages through to job offers in order to maximize the pie of applicable users.

Actual Users Potential Users Process of making a decision in job hunting for new graduate Prepare for Participate Prepare for Sign up to Offers and decisions employment Job hunting web sites in event examination Coverage area of our service * "Shu-katu" means job hunting for new graduate ◇ キャリアパーワ! 就能 エージェント "Career park! Shu-katsu Agents" "Shu-katsu kaigi" "Ibe katsu' "Shu-katsu no mirai" Reviews of the companies, Knowledge (self-analysis, business research), **Event information** interview and examination Support for job offers Company information preparation



We have continually converted over 75% of new graduate users into members, building a solid user base.

Total Unique Members a Fiscal Year in Staffing Support Services

(Number of new graduate members graduated in March 31,2023)



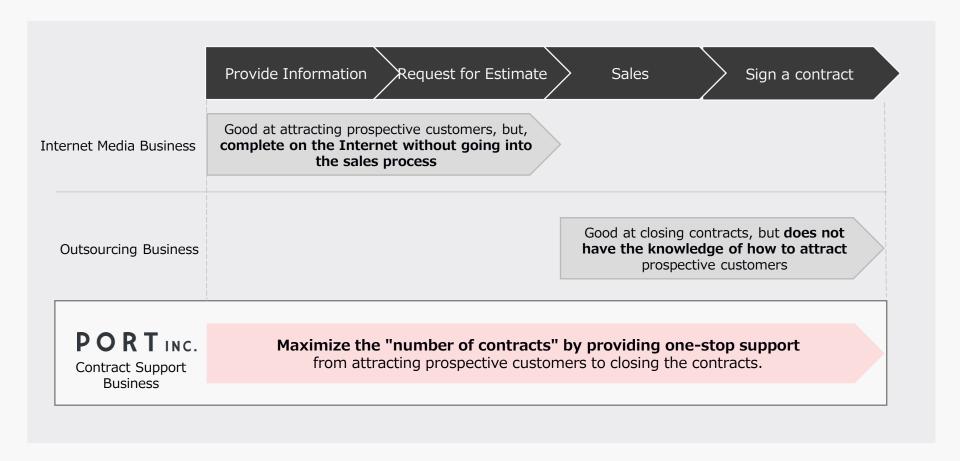
Ratio of our group members among all new graduates

New Graduate User Usage Rate

75% and over

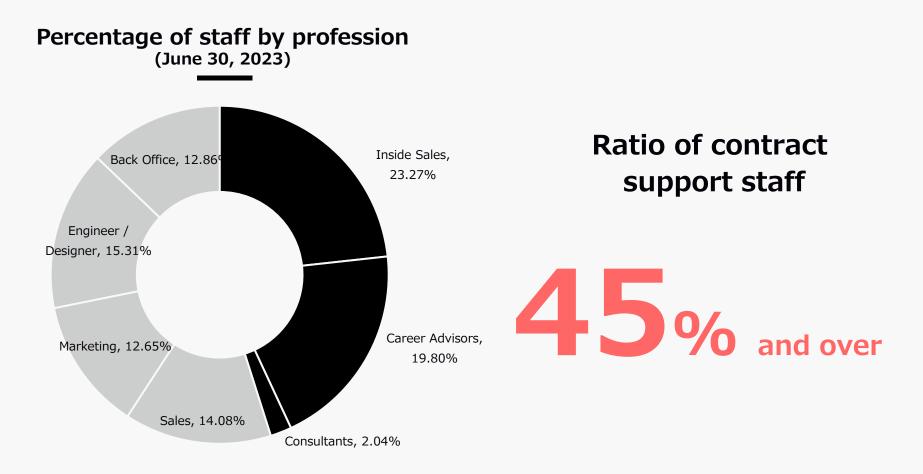
Three Strengths; Contract support organization

We provide comprehensive support for processes from activities to attract users that represent the prospective customers of clients to the conclusions of contracts, by integrating technologies with real-life activities. The model has naturally gained wide support due to the lower risk for clients of not obtaining results commensurate with the costs.



Three Strengths; Contract support organization

Contract support organizations account for more than 40% of the whole, and these are expected to increase more.



04 Financial Results



Having realized full transition to the contract support business, we achieved CAGR of 56% in the period from the time of announcement of the medium-term management plan. **Full transition to** the contract support business **CAGR 56%** (Million yen) 11,364 Announced a mediumterm management plan Conversion to the contract support business Selection and concentration 6,994 Sold off and liquidated the majority of the Internet media business Listed on TSE Mothers market 4,689

4,103

2020/3

2021/3

2022/3

3,039

2019/3

1,931

2018/3

942

2017/3

2023/3

128

2013/3

42

2012/3

Launched the Internet media business

211

2014/3

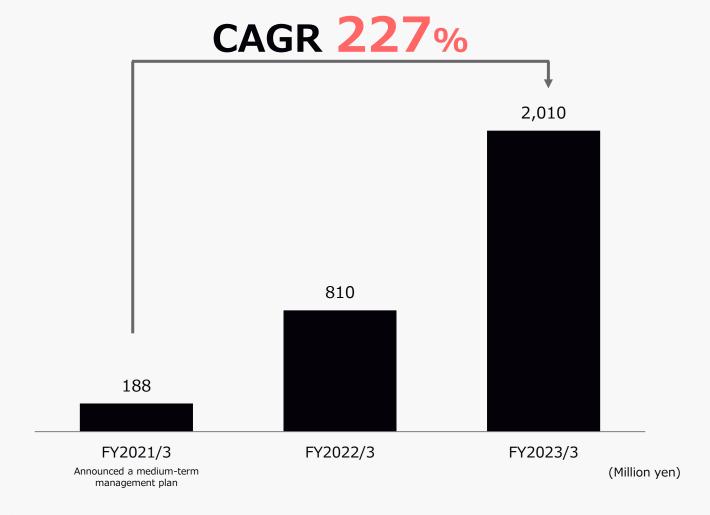
343

2015/3

2016/3

We achieved an outstanding profit growth rate because large-scale business investment in each service began to produce effects.

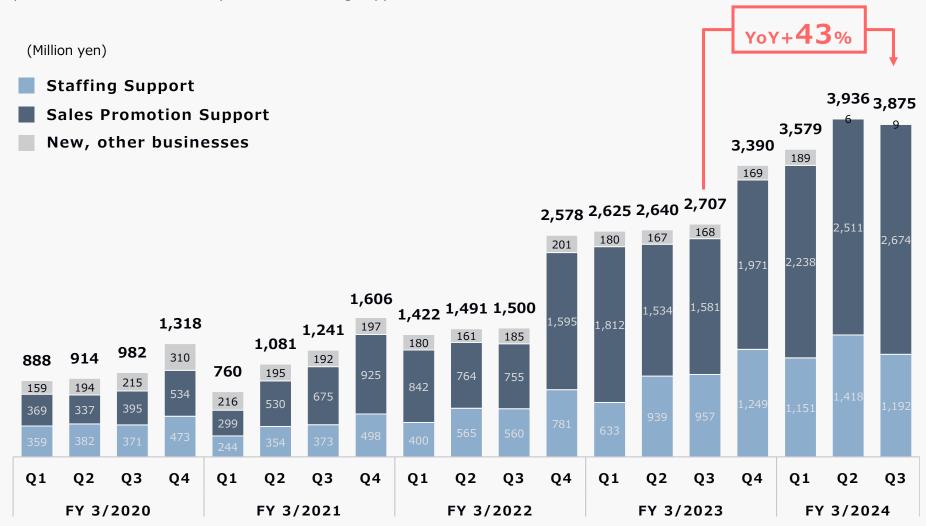
For the period since the announcement of the medium-term management plan, we achieved CAGR of 227%.



Trends in Quarterly Sales Revenue by Service Segment



Sales revenue surged 43% year on year, primarily because of substantial revenue increases in the energy domain and in personal referral services as part of the staffing support services.



05 Medium-Term Management Plan

Policy of the Medium-term Management Plan



As stated in the material on the Medium-term Management Plan that we disclosed on May 12, 2023, we will take initiatives under the following policies.

3.			
Long-term policy	Maximizing free cash flow		
Policy of the Mid- Term Management Plan		Maximizing EBITDA in the medium to long term	
	Organic investment	In huge markets, we will establish the position of the contract support business by combining technologies with real-life activities to make it possible to continue increasing market share.	
Medium-term Growth Strategy	Establishing a portfolio of revenue sources	We attach importance to recurring revenue to establish a portfolio of revenue sources and increase the probability of continuous growth while assuming growth of revenue and profit.	
	Inorganic investment	To achieve 10.0 billion yen in a single business as soon as possible, we will implement aggressive, large-scale M&A in existing businesses or new domains and develop new businesses.	

Medium-Term Management Plan: Assumptions in the Formulation



Making bold investments by assuming growth of revenue and profit

During the period of the medium-term management plan, we will make bold investments for the future, including organic investment for establishing the position of the contract support business, inorganic investment, and investment for establishing a portfolio of revenue sources, which are also aimed at acquiring long-term free cash flows, while assuming growth of revenue and profit.

Adding EBITDA including future earnings to key indicators

We will increase the probability of growth by increasing not only one-time revenue but also the ratio of recurring revenue in our revenue structure. For this purpose, we have added EBITDA including future earnings, which includes earnings to be generated in the future whose sources were acquired in the current fiscal year (earnings which would be generated in the current fiscal year under ordinary circumstances) as well as EBITDA for the fiscal year, to key indicators.

Limiting M&A to rollup M&A or M&A in new domains, in principle

Regarding M&A, we will concentrate on rollup M&A in existing domains, or in the domains of human resources and energy in particular, or large-scale M&A in new domains that will have an impact of at least 10% on the overall performance.

Management system with a clear investment policy

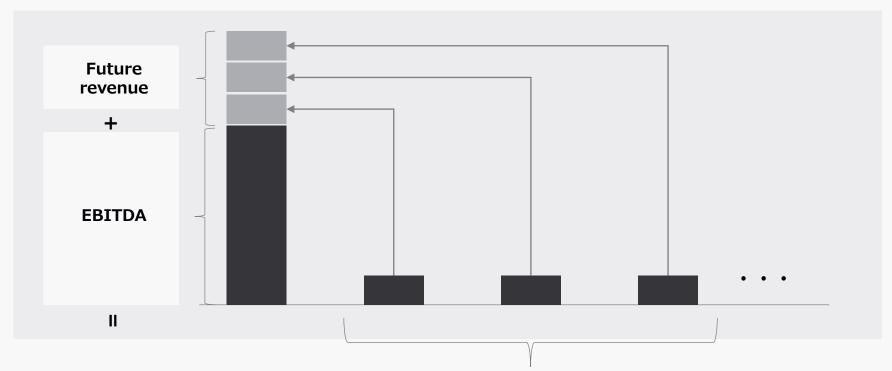
We will invest management resources intensively in businesses with a market share of 10% or more in the performance of the overall Company, which can grow continuously at a rate of 30%, including both existing and new businesses. We will strengthen the system for monitoring each company and each business for maintaining high growth.

Disclosure policy aimed at taking flexible corporate actions

To achieve the performance targets for the final fiscal year by taking the above and various other corporate actions speedily, we will not disclose quarterly performance plans for the current fiscal year, the performance plan for the second fiscal year, and the performance plan for each business.

What is EBITDA including future earnings?

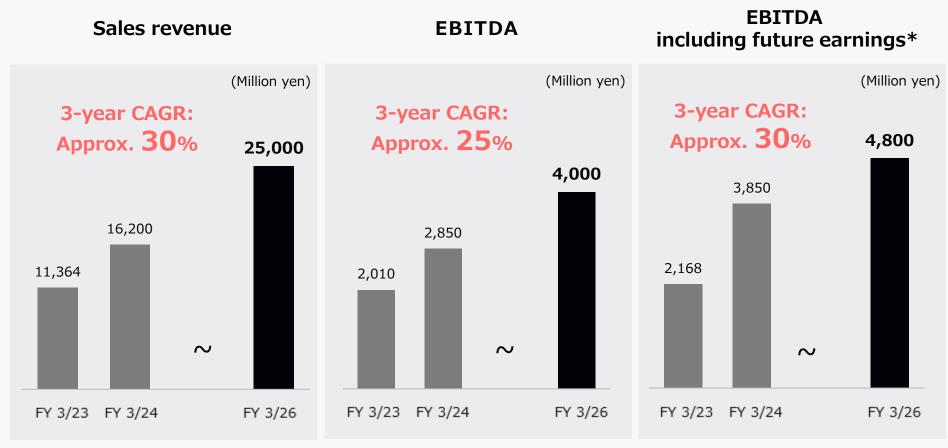
- EBITDA including future earnings is calculated by adding to ordinary EBITDA the amount of future earnings from projects with recurring revenue for which contracts were concluded in the current fiscal year. The amount is one that can be reasonably expected based on the current contract cancellation rate, etc.
- We regard future earnings as similar to ordinary EBITDA because they would be posted in the current fiscal year if the contracts were based on one-time earnings under ordinary circumstances.



EBITDA including future earnings

Future earnings reasonably expected from projects with recurring revenue for which contracts were concluded in the current fiscal year

We aim for significant growth in revenue and profit and set an ambitious plan. While we assume 30% growth of CAGR for revenue, we aim for 30% growth of EBITDA including future earnings because we will be conscious of future earnings during the period.



^{*}The forecast for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31 are disclosed on Feb. 13, 2024, "Notice of Revision of Full-Year Earnings Forecasts for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2024".

*EBITDA including future earnings = EBITDA + earnings which would be posted for the current fiscal year as one-time earnings under ordinary circumstances

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社会的負債を、次世代の可能性に。